

# Intelligence Everywhere

DC-KTN/VCE ICT Trends and Vision for 2020 Tech and Biz Challenges  
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- Faster connectivity, higher density, data and service management
- Enterprise IT and Networks convergence
- Physical architecture
- Access edge
- Beyond von Neuman
- Two second technologies
- Embedded intelligence led evolution
- Opportunities for research

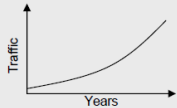
# More of the same but also .....

## Requirements for Future Radio Access <sup>NTT</sup>docomo

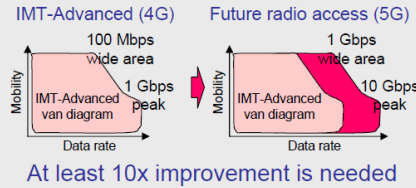
### Technology requirements (1)

- Very high network capacity with significant reduction in cost per bit
- Higher spectrum efficiency and user-experienced throughput

Significant increase in traffic demand:  
**500 – 1000 times after 10 years**  
 (1.86 – 2.0 times per year)

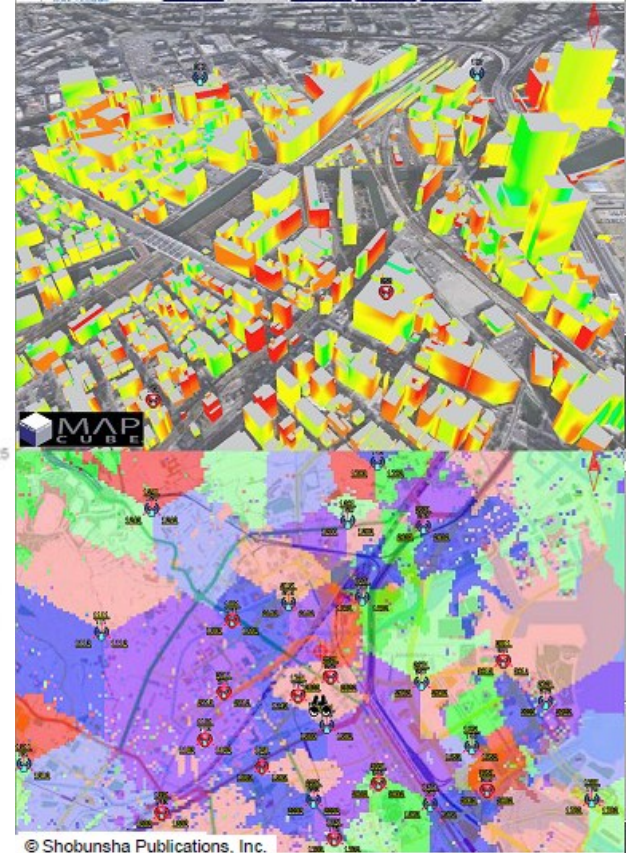


**Targets 1 Gbps in wide area**  
 (Peak data rate ~ 10 Gbps)



Beyond 4G  
access  
performance

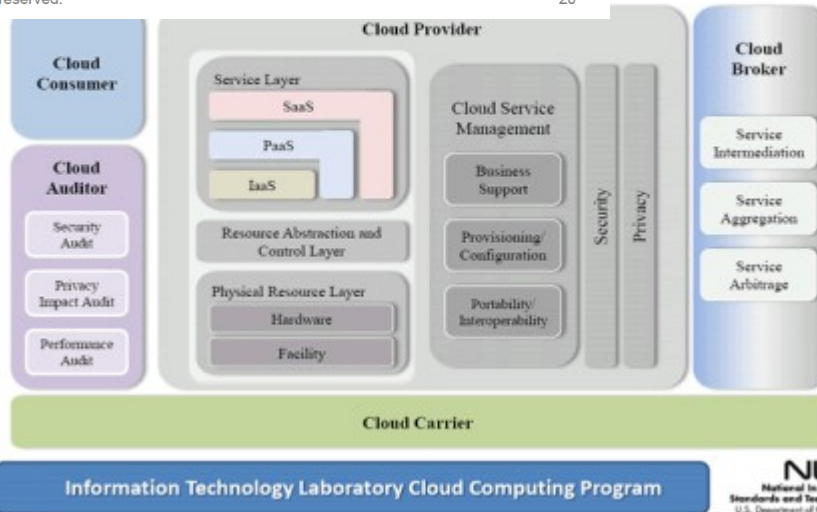
## SoN rich environment



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Cloud  
 Combined  
 Conceptual  
 Reference



# Where IT and communications combine

**Health Warning:** Analysts traffic estimates are trend indicative but.....  
Small cells are at a potentially highly volatile convergence point

## Enterprise IT

Virtualize  
IT Infra  
to share

Consolidate  
Systems  
& Policy

SOA  
Architecture

Outsource  
Operation



### Can be achieved:

- Reduced CAPEX & OPEX
- Limited Resource flexibility
- Integration flexibility

### Issues remaining:

- PC Maintenance
- System and architecture strategy
- Support
- High flexibility – Less cost

## Telecoms Networks

Packetize  
To Share  
Bandwidth

Converge  
To One  
Network

Share Network  
/ Outsource / JV



## Solution

Network  
Virtualization

Cloud  
Computing

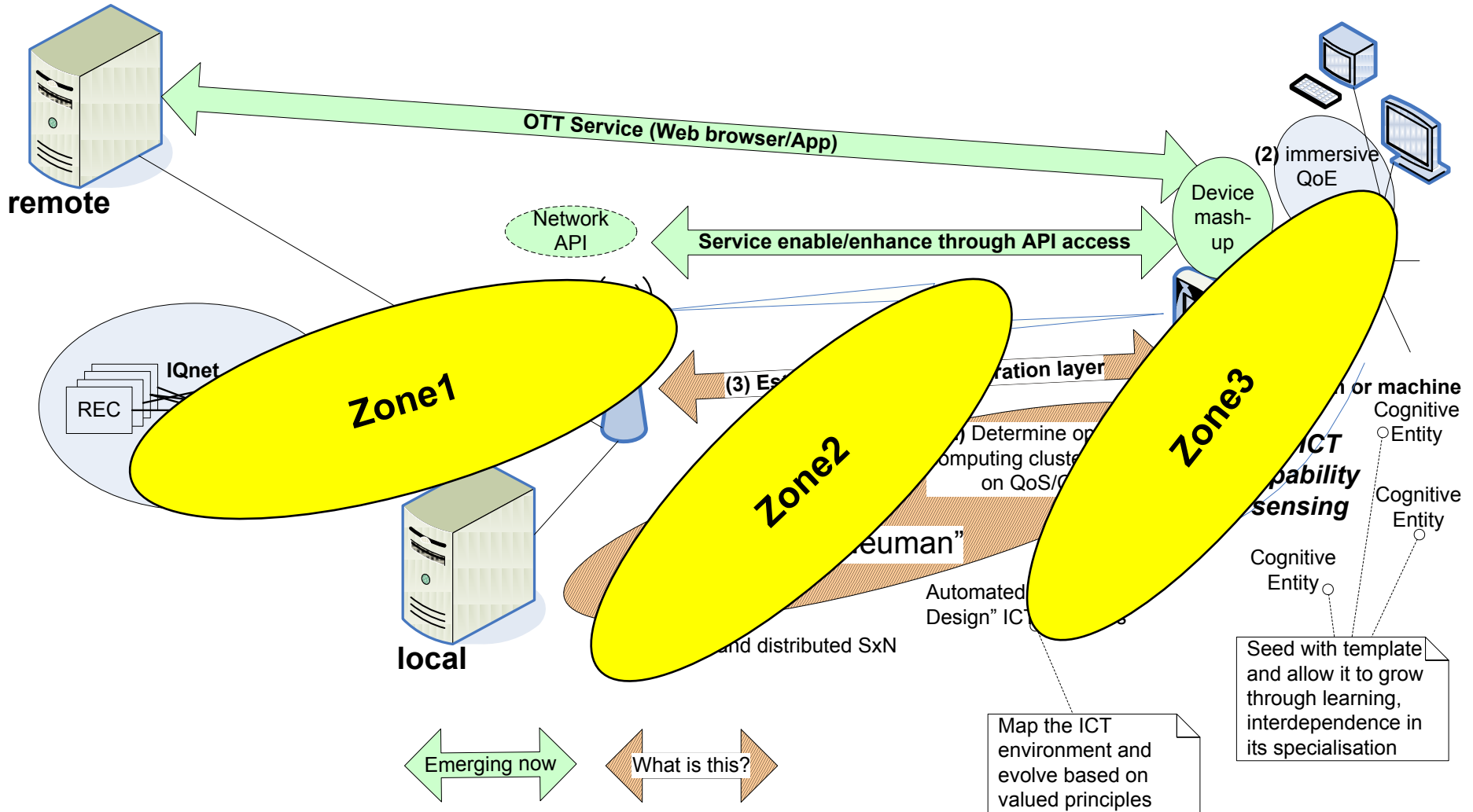
### Can be achieved:

- Scaling for broadband
- One network any service
- Reduced OPEX and CAPEX
- E2E SLA and QoS

### Issues remaining:

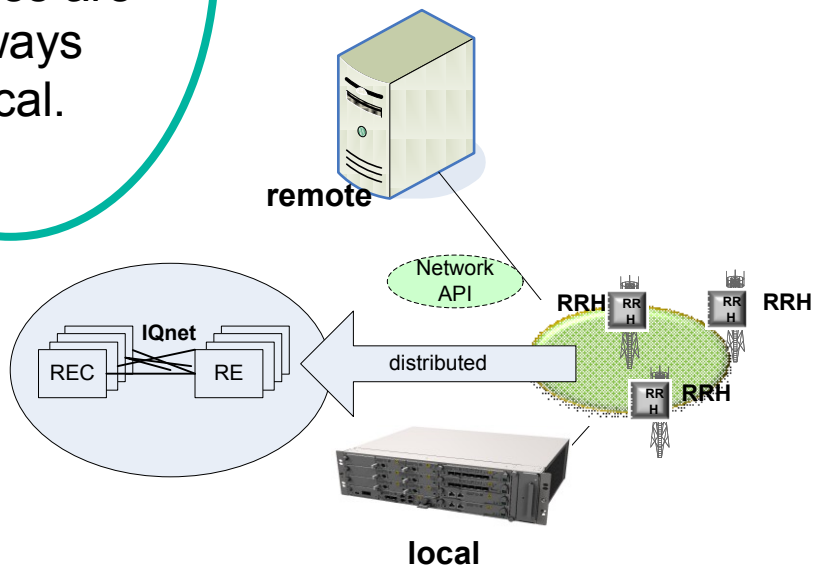
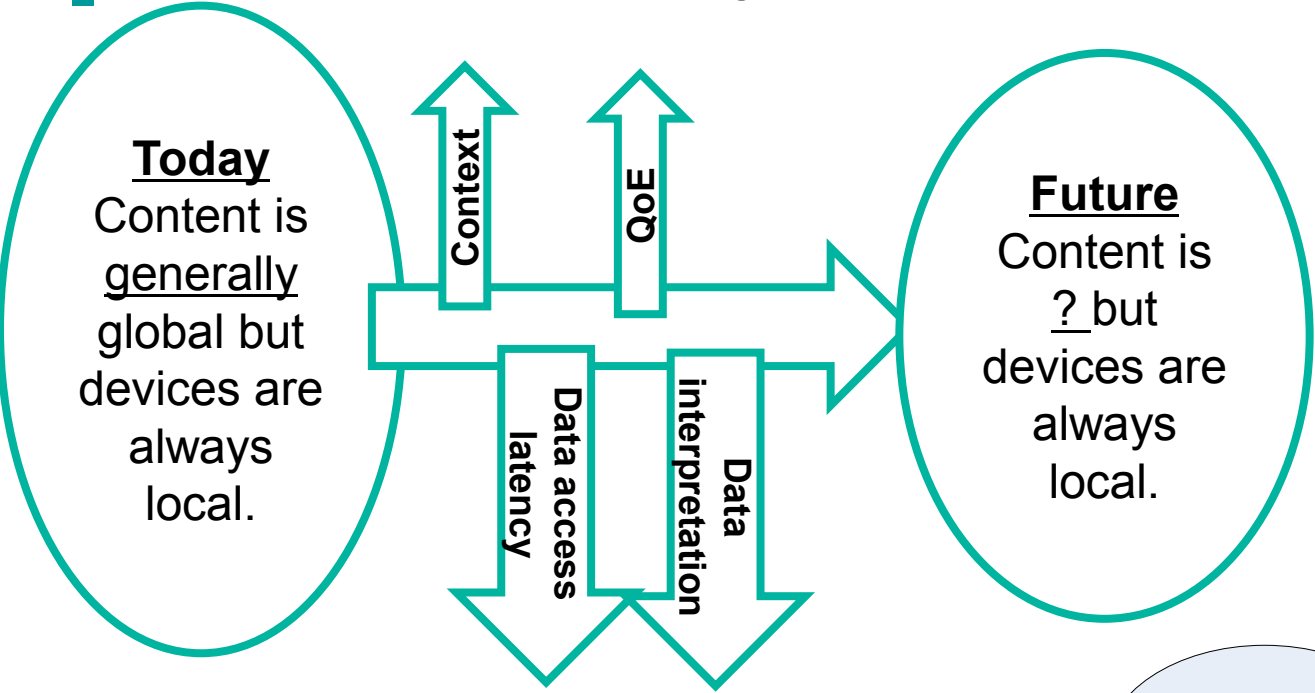
- Differentiation on shared networks
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Network Assets

# Physical Architecture

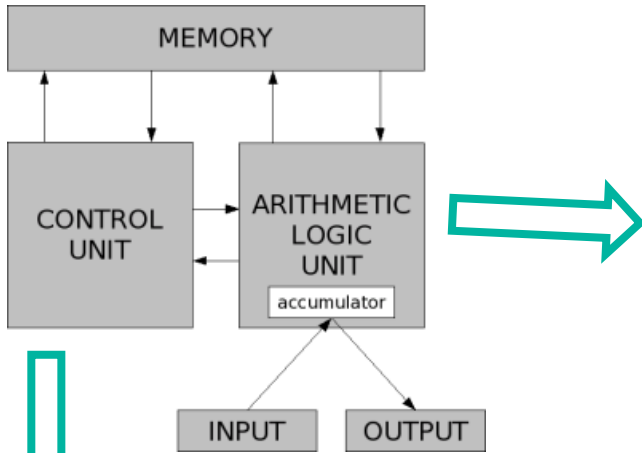


# Zone1: Access edge

- Dense small cell environment to achieve area spectral efficiency.
- Fibre deployments closer to the edge continue.
- Co-operative processing of radio and other real-time data.



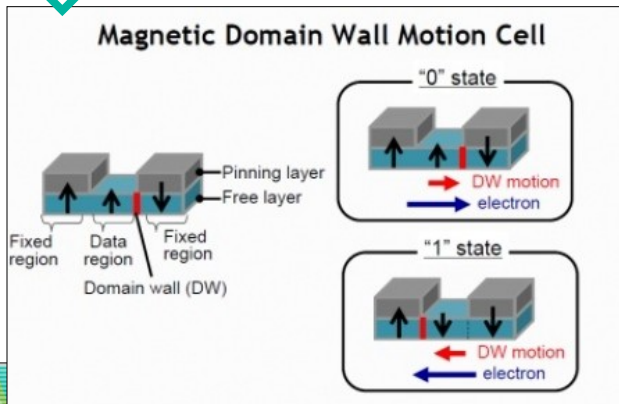
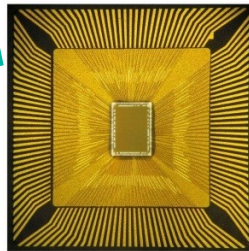
# Zone2: “Beyond Von Neuman” new components



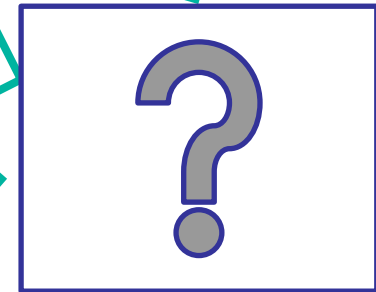
“I think the future of processing is heterogeneous multiprocessing, dedicated engines arranged in various clusters with a software layer that can understand the underlying hardware, and make sure that if it's not needed, it's shut off, it's not leaking, to preserve that battery.”

Simon Segars, EVP and head of ARM's Physical IP Division, The Register, 20<sup>th</sup> August 2011.

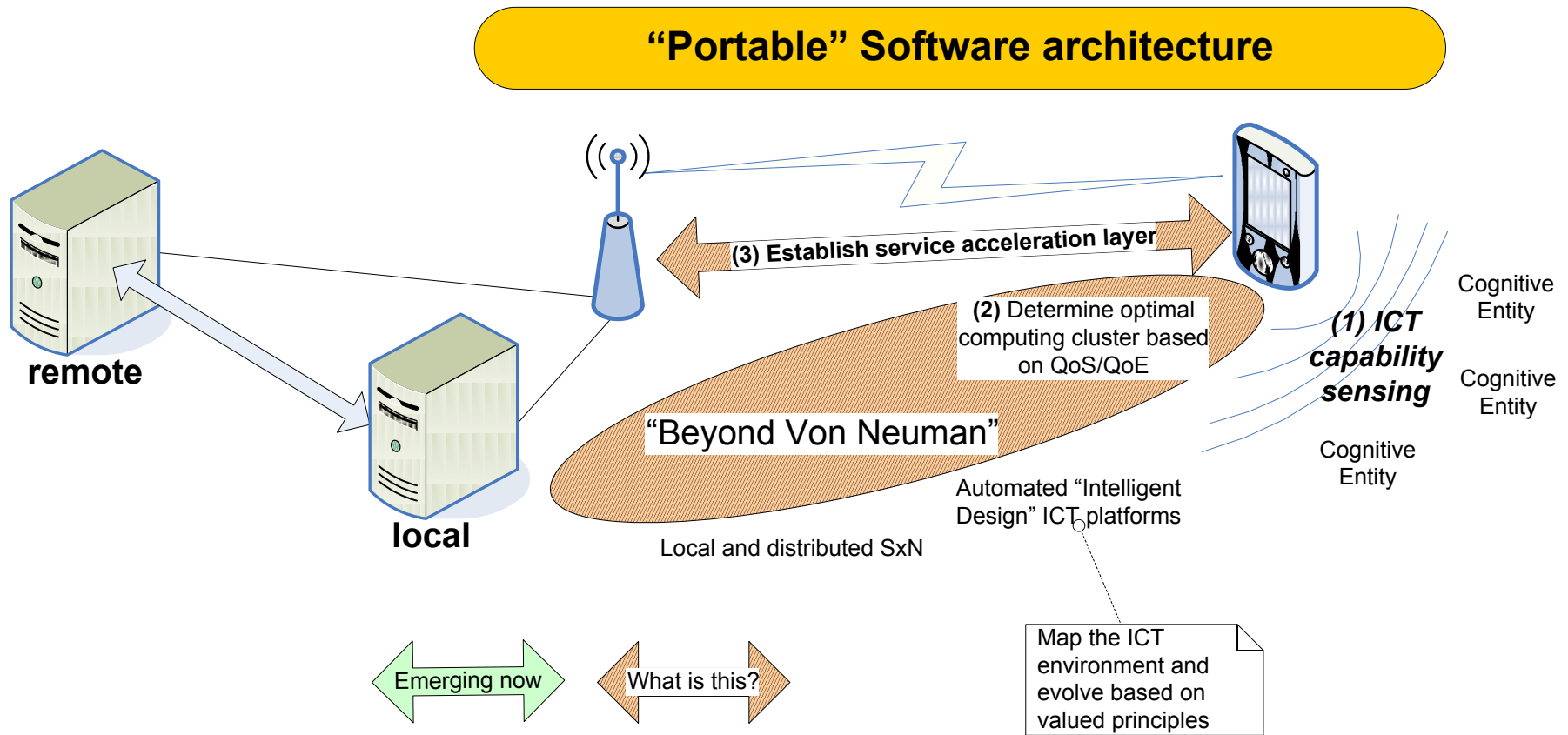
*IBM's Cognitive Computing Chip, at about 3-mm wide. June 2011*



**Magnetic domain wall motion cell. Source: NEC, Tohoku University.**



# Zone2: “Beyond Von Neuman” new components + software



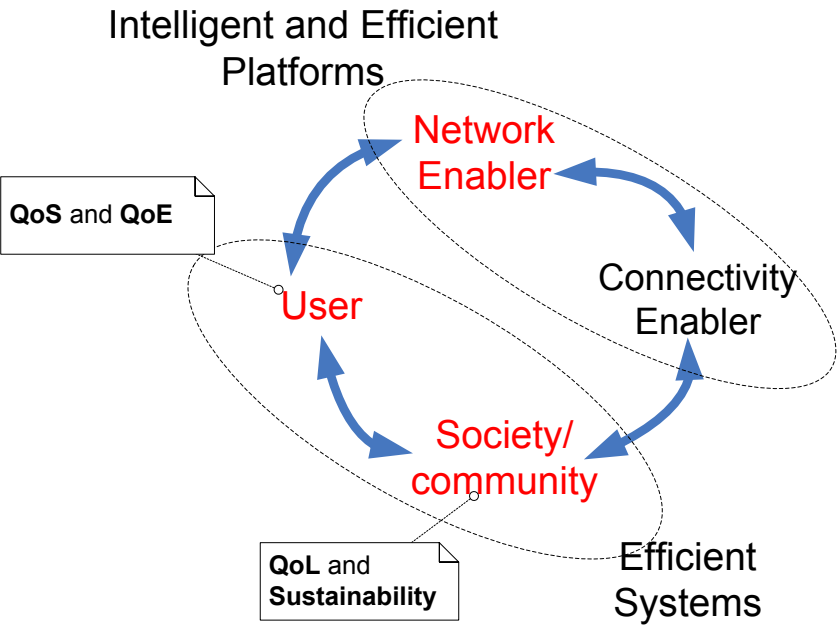
The interplay between Intelligence and Resilience

Management of regulatory and distribution constrained content locally

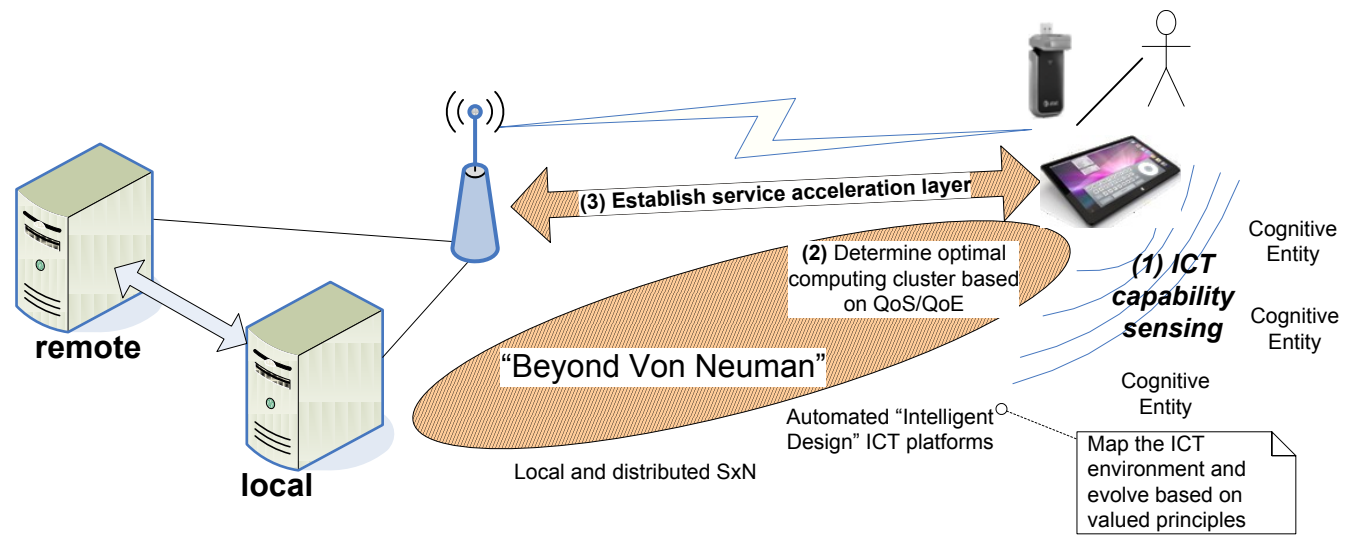
Can we write code that is application specific and portable to a context/usage environment?



# Zone3: Predictive Technologies

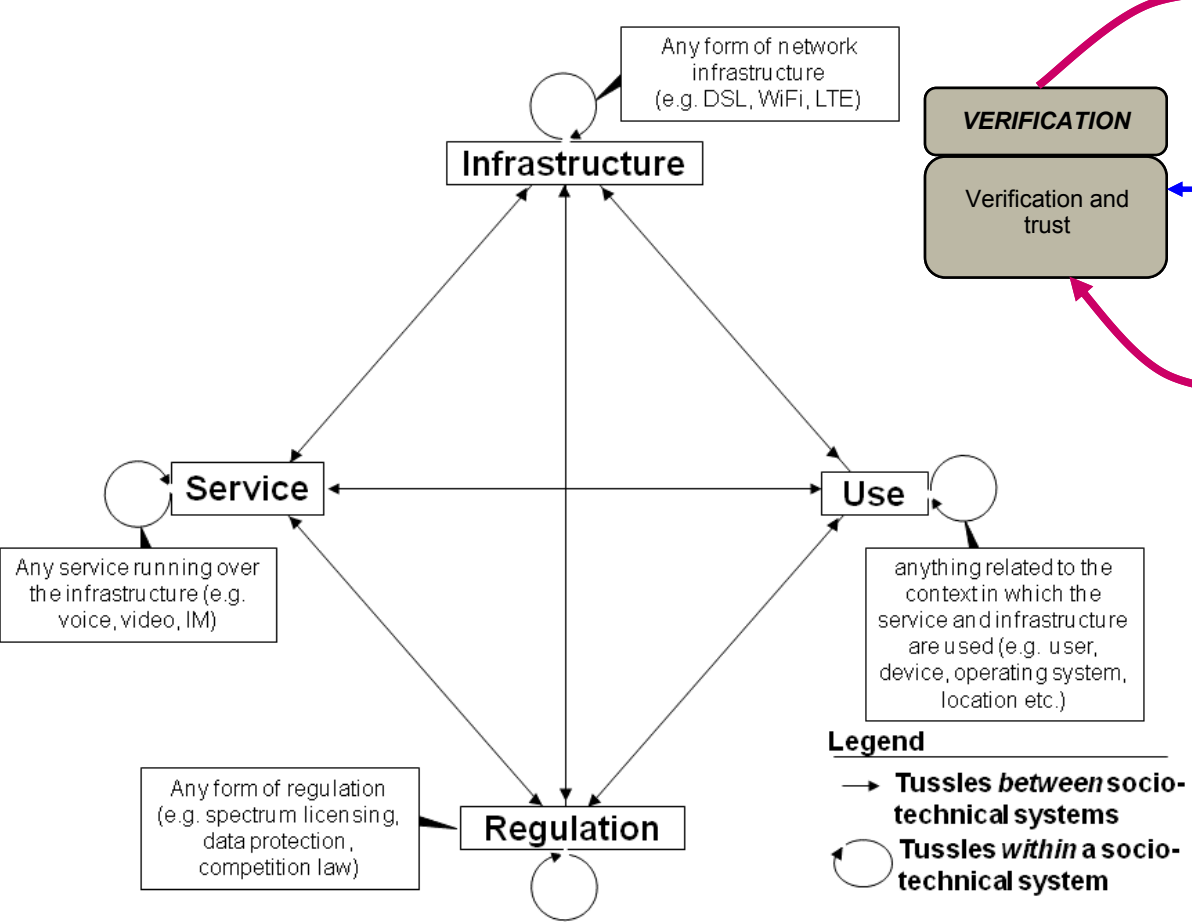


- ICT awareness of the cognitive state of the user leads to reducing the cognitive load on the user.
- Immersive environment inducing a “flow” state
- Taming the data deluge
- QoE levelling through network services

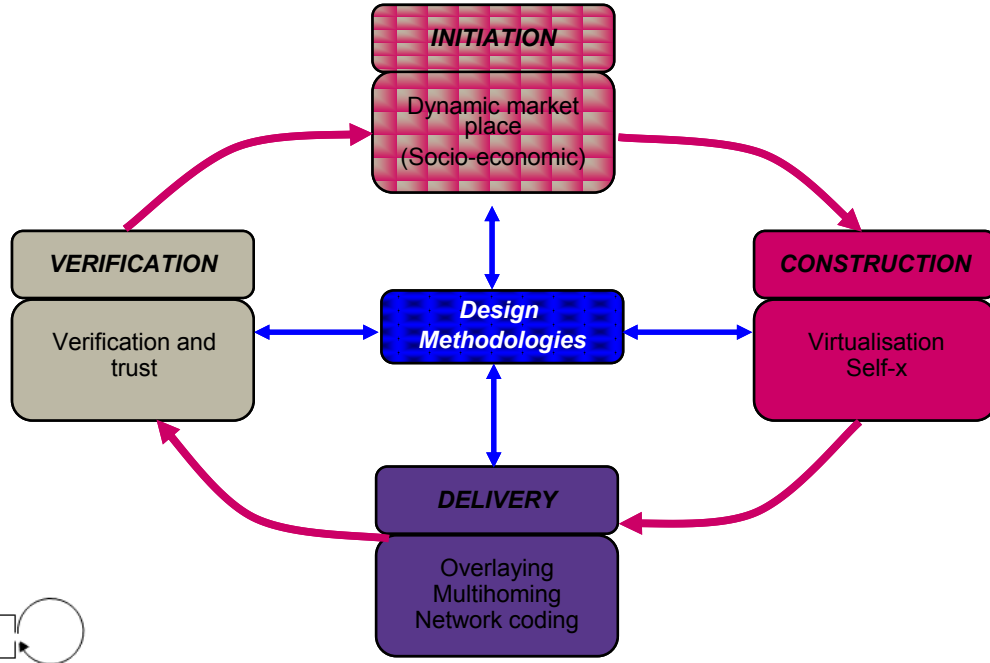


# Zone3: Intelligence led evolution of ICT platforms

Flexible Networks identified control points and tussle abstraction in the logical architecture plane.

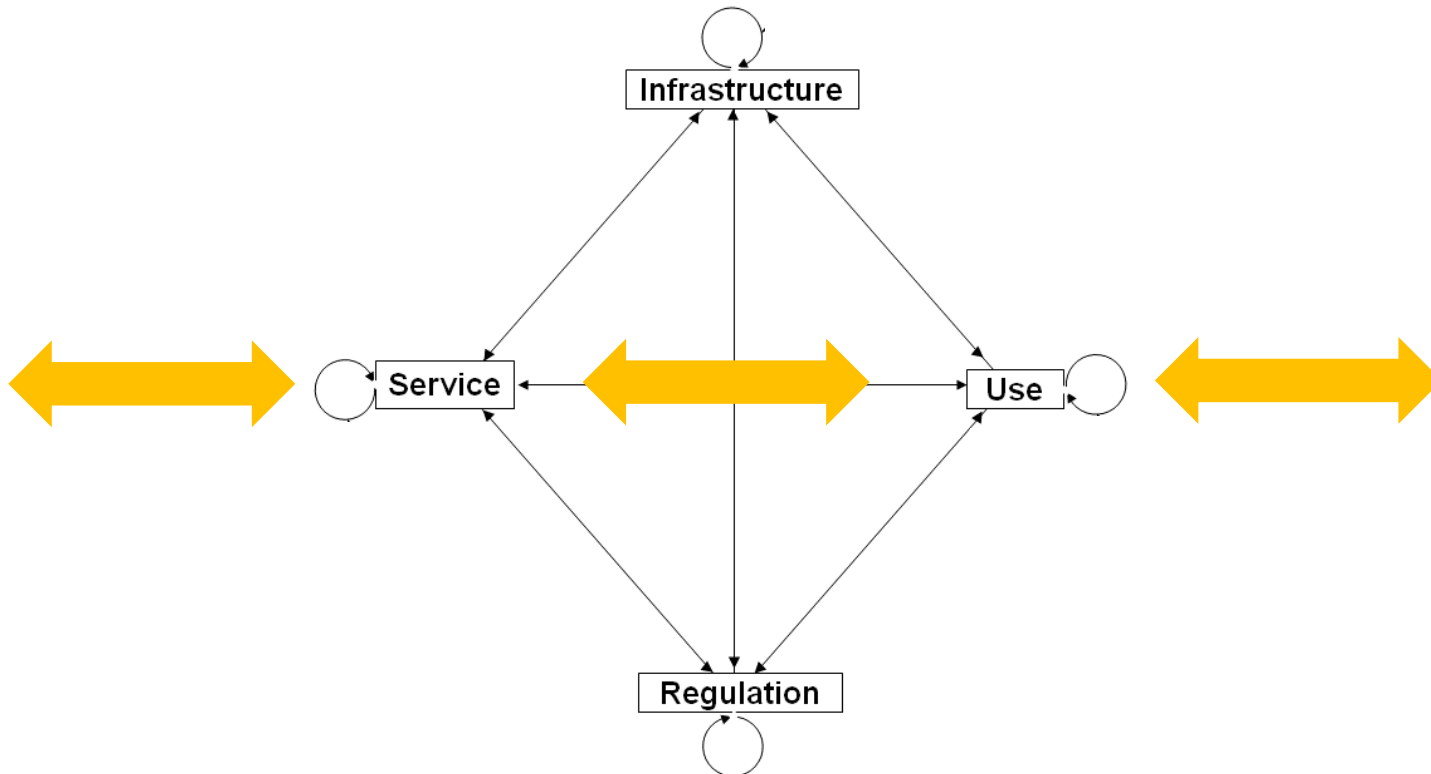


**Legend**  
 → Tussles *between* socio-technical systems  
 ↻ Tussles *within* a socio-technical system



# Zone3: Intelligence led evolution of ICT capability

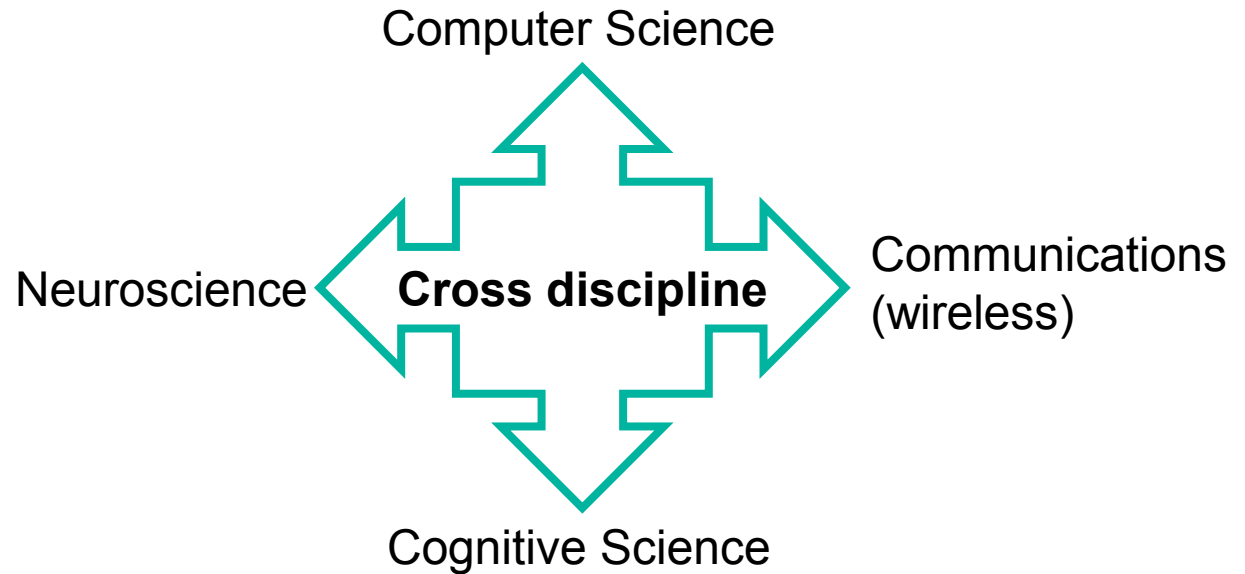
- Flex the system in the Service and Usage domains.
- Converge regulatory environments (comms and application).
- Identify approaches to enhance Infrastructure, coverage/capacity/EE optimisation (statistical learning)



# Research Challenges

## Themes that emerge

- Distributed Intelligence (for applications)
- Content/data centric approaches
- Resilience
- Management



Empowered by Innovation

**NEC**